



# RGC Series recirculating gas coolers

**RGC Series** convert a liquid helium cryostat to operate without liquid helium, for cryogen-free operation. Compatible with Lake Shore ST and STVP cryostats.



# RGC Series recirculating gas coolers

RGC Series recirculating gas coolers run helium in a closed loop, making a continuous flow cryostat cryogen-free. Helium gas is cooled and liquefied by the RGC's cryocooler, and travels to the cryostat through a flexible vacuum-insulated transfer line. LHe cools the sample. The RGC captures the evaporated gas through the transfer line and reliquefies it, continuously recirculating the helium.

Samples can be changed without warming up the RGC, allowing fast turnaround times. When paired with a Lake Shore ST-500 Series cryostat, the combination is an ultra-stable cryogenic microscopy platform, cooling samples and devices to below 4 K without the use of liquid helium.

The RGC is compatible with Lake Shore ST and STVP cryostats, and can be used with some LHe cryostats from other vendors as well.

## Key features

Maintain benefits of a LHe cryostat without the LHe

Ideal for low vibration

Excellent thermal performance

Fast sample change without warming up the RGC

#### **RGC Series**

#### Featured components

Two-stage Gifford-McMahon (G-M) cold head with compatible compressor (pulse tube cooler optional)

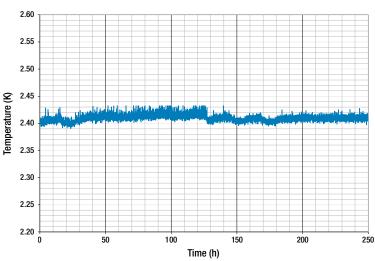
Vacuum shroud containing internal helium lines with special heat exchangers for cooling the circulating helium gas, radiation shield, and two diagnostic standard curve silicon diode temperature sensors

Gas handling system with hermetically sealed oil-free gas circulating pump, storage volume, and interconnecting pumping lines and valves

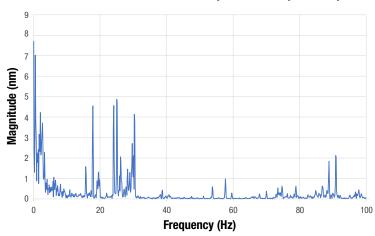
Vibration isolation for gas circulation line

Helium transfer line to deliver helium to cryostat

#### Base temperature of ST-500 microscopy cryostat cooled by RGC4 system



#### Vibration measured on a standard ST-500 cryostat cooled by an RGC system



## **Selections**

#### Cryocooler models

RGC4-10: 1 W

RGC4-15: 1.5 W

RGC4-20: 2 W

#### Compressor

Water-coooled

Air-cooled

#### Gas handling system pump

3.6 cfm scroll pump (standard)

10.6 cfm scroll pump

#### Custom configurations

Pulse tube cryocooler instead of G-M cryocooler

Elbow on transfer line

## Compatible cryostats

Compatible with Lake Shore ST and STVP cryostats, and can be used with some LHe cryostats from other vendors as well.

# Specifications

Sample temperatures <sup>1</sup>	ST-100 and ST-300	ST-400	ST-500	STVP	Probe station
RGC4-10	<4.3 K	<4.0 K (120 mW at 5 K)	<4.2 K (100 mW at 5 K)	<10 K	
RGC4-15	<3.5 K	<2.9 K (220 mW at 5 K)	<3.8 K (210 mW at 5 K)	<8 K	Consult Lake Shore
RGC4-20	<3.3 K	<2.6 K (280 mW at 5 K)	<3.5 K (250 mW at 5 K)	<7 K	

### Size

Gas handling system dimensions	533.4 mm $\times$ 838.2 mm $\times$ $\approx$ 711.2 mm (21 in $\times$ 33 in $\times$ $\approx$ 28 in)		
RGC cryocooler dimensions	457.2 mm (18 in) base diameter $\times$ 787.4 mm (31 in) tall		
Gas handling system weight (approximate)	56.7 kg (125 lb)		
RGC cryocooler weight (approximate)	36.3 kg (80 lb)		
Shipping dimensions for three RGC system crates (approximate)	Crate 1: $109 \text{ cm} \times 84 \text{ cm} \times 147 \text{ cm}$ ( $43 \text{ in} \times 33 \text{ in} \times 58 \text{ in}$ ); Crate 2: $81 \text{ cm} \times 81 \text{ cm} \times 91 \text{ cm}$ ( $32 \text{ in} \times 32 \text{ in} \times 36 \text{ in}$ ); Crate 3: $102 \text{ cm} \times 102 \text{ cm} \times 163 \text{ cm}$ ( $40 \text{ in} \times 40 \text{ in} \times 64 \text{ in}$ )		
Shipping weights for three RGC system crates (approximate)	Crate 1: 211 kg (464 lb); Crate 2: 123 kg (271 lb); Crate 3: 113 kg (250 lb)		

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Temperatures listed are for models when used with standard pumps; for larger-capacity pump temperatures, contact Lake Shore.

# Facility requirements

	Recom	mended	Water-cooled			Air-cooled				
Model	Compressor maintenance interval	Cold head maintenance interval	•	•	Cooling water requirements	•	60 Hz power requirements	50 Hz power requirements	Cooling air requirements	Compressor size
RGC4-10 RGC4-15 RGC4-20	30,000 h	10,000 h	200 VAC, 3-phase, 7.5 to 7.8 kW or 480 VAC, 3-phase, 7.5 to 7.8 kW	200 VAC, 3-phase, 6.6 to 6.9 kW or 380 to 415 VAC, 3-phase, 6.6 to 6.9 kW	6 to 9 L/min at 5 to 25 °C	443 mm × 493 mm × 532 mm high; 100 kg	200 VAC, 3-phase, 7.5 to 8.3 kW steady state or 460/480 VAC, 3-phase, 7.5 to 8.3 kW	200 VAC, 3-phase, 6.5 to 7.2 kW steady state or 380/400/415 VAC, 3-phase, 6.5 to 7.2 kW	23 m³/min	450 mm × 485 mm × 925 mm high; 155 kg

# Ordering information

RGC Series recirculating coolers		Accessories				
RGC4-10	1 W	10RVP	Vacuum pumping station	Copyright © Lake Shore Cryotronics,		
RGC4-15	1.5 W	10DDP	Vacuum pumping station	Inc. All rights reserved. Specifications		
RGC4-20	2 W	TS-85-D	Turbomolecular pumping station	are subject to change.		
		336	Model 336 temperature controller	050404700		
		335	Model 335 temperature controller	053124 7:09		
		325	Model 325 temperature controller			